Practical Bankruptcy Law Insights

CHIEF JUDGE TRACEY N. WISE

U.S. BANKRUPTCY COURT, EASTERN DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY

JUNE 2019

Introduction



Bankruptcy Case Types

▶ Individual Bankruptcy Cases

- ► Chapter 7 individual "liquidation"
- ► <u>Chapter 11</u> individual reorganization
- ► <u>Chapter 13</u> individual wage-earner repayment bankruptcy if unsecured debts total less than \$394,725 and secured debts total less than \$1,184,200 [§ 109(e)]

▶ Business Bankruptcy Cases

- ► <u>Chapter 7</u> business liquidation
- ► Chapter 11 business reorganization
- ► Chapter 12 "family farmer" or "family fisherman" reorganization [§ 109(f)]
- ► Chapter 15 cross-border insolvency

Goals of Debtors and Creditors in Individual Bankruptcy Cases

Chapter	Debtor	Creditor
7	 Catch my breath Obtain a fresh start Discharge – legally released from all debts Reaffirm home and car loans Liquidate high-equity assets to pay creditors 	 Minimize losses Obtain reaffirmation agreements Review schedules for high-equity assets that could be liquidated Monitor case for potential distributions
11	 Catch my breath Obtain a fresh start Renegotiate secured loan terms Pay tax claims over time Liquidate unnecessary assets Confirm a payment plan I can afford 	 Minimize losses Ensure that proposed plan fairly treats my debt in accordance with the Code Ensure that Debtor complies with plan throughout its term
13	 Catch my breath Obtain a fresh start Save my home or other high-equity assets Cram down secured debts Pay tax claims over time Confirm a payment plan I can afford 	 Minimize losses Ensure that proposed plan fairly treats my claim in accordance with the Code Ensure that Debtor complies with plan throughout its term

Goals of Debtors and Creditors in Business Bankruptcy Cases

Chapter	Debtor	Creditor
7	 Cease business operations and turn over assets to Chapter 7 Trustee Trustee will liquidate assets in an orderly manner 	 Minimize losses Monitor liquidation process to ensure that my claim is treated as the Bankruptcy Code requires
11/12	 Continue operating my business while I develop a plan to reorganize it Renegotiate secured loan terms Pay tax claims over time Stretch out trade debt payments Re-evaluate contracts and leases Liquidate unnecessary assets 	 Minimize losses Ensure that proposed plan fairly treats my claim in accordance with the Code Ensure that Debtor complies with § 365 requirements for contracts and leases Monitor Debtor's compliance with plan throughout its term

The Structure

- ▶ United States Bankruptcy Code: 11 U.S.C. §§ 101, et seq.
 - ► Chapters 1, 3, and 5 are generally applicable to all bankruptcy cases
 - ▶ Chapters 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, and 15 apply only to cases filed under those chapters
- ► Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure
- ▶ Official Bankruptcy Forms: Approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States and must be used under Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9009.
- ▶ Director's Bankruptcy Forms: Issued under Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9009 by the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. The use of Director's Forms may be required by local court rules or general orders, but the Forms otherwise exist for the convenience of the parties.
- ► Local Rules, Orders, and Forms

- Upon receiving a notice of bankruptcy filing, your first three steps should be:
 - ▶ (1) Analyze the notice and calendar applicable dates and deadlines
 - ▶ (2) Consider actions that must be stopped to avoid a stay violation
 - ▶ (3) Ensure that you are admitted to practice in Bankruptcy Court and are authorized to file pleadings via the CM/ECF system

Reviewing the Notice in an Individual Chapter 7 Case

Information	to identify the case	2:				Petitio
Debtor 1				Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN		Date
	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	EIN		20.0
Debtor 2				Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN		
(Spouse, if filing)	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	EIN		
Lielted Ctates 5	Sankruptcy Court for th		District of		4	
ornied Swies t	sarikrupicy Court for it	R	(State)	[Date case filed for chapter 7	2000	
Case number:				Date case filed in chapter	MM / DD / YYYYY OR	
				Date case converted to chapter 7	MM / DD / YYYY	
					MM / DD / YYYY	

Official Form 309A (For Individuals or Joint Debtors)

Notice of Chapter 7 Bankruptcy Case — No Proof of Claim Deadline 12/15

For the debtors listed above, a case has been filed under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code. An order for relief has

This notice has important information about the case for creditors, debtors, and trustees, including information about the meeting of creditors and deadlines. Read both pages carefully.

The filing of the case imposed an automatic stay against most collection activities. This means that creditors generally may not take action to collect debts from the debtors or the debtors from peter year. For example, while the stay is in effect, creditors cannot use, gamish wages, assert a deficiency, repossess property, or otherwise try to collect from the debtors. Creditors cannot demand repayment from debtors by mail, phone, or otherwise. Creditors who violate the stay can be required to pay actual and punitive damages and attorney's fees. Under certain circumstances, the stay may be limited to 30 days or not exist at all, although debtors can ask the ocut to extend or impose a stay.

The debtors are seeking a discharge. Creditors who assert that the debtors are not entitled to a discharge of any debts or who want to have a particular debt excepted from discharge may be required to file a complaint in the bankruptcy clerk's office within the deadlines specified in this notice. (See line 9 for more information.)

To protect your rights, consult an attorney. All documents filed in the case may be inspected at the bankruptcy clerk's office at the address listed below or through PACER (Public Access to Court Electronic Records at www.pacer.gov).

The staff of the bankruptcy clerk's office cannot give legal advice.

To help creditors correctly identify debtors, debtors submit full Social Security or Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers, which may appear on a version of this notice. However, the full numbers must not appear on any document filed with the court.

Do not file this notice with any proof of claim or other filing in the case. Do not include more than the last four digits of a Social Security or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number in any document, including attachments, that you file with the court.

	About Debtor 1:	About Debtor 2:
Debtor's full name		
All other names use the last 8 years	ed in	
Address		If Debtor 2 lives at a different address:
Debtor's attorney Name and address		Contact phone Email
Bankruptcy trustee Name and address		Contact phone Email

For more information, see page 2

Official Form 309A (For Individuals or Joint Debtors) Notice of Chapter 7 Bankruptcy Case — No Proof of Claim Deadline

page

6. Bankruptcy clerk's office Hours open Documents in this case may be filed at this address Contact phone You may inspect all records filed Meeting of online at www.pacer.gov. Creditors Meeting of creditors Location Debtors must attend the meeting to be questioned under oath. In a joint case, both e meeting may be continued or adjourned to a late spouses must attend. date. If so, the date will be on the court docket Creditors may attend, but are not required to do so. [The presumption of abuse does not arise.] Presumption of abuse If the presumption of abuse Challenging arises, you may have the right to file a motion to dismiss the case under 11 U.S.C. § 707(b). Debtors may rebut the [Insufficient information has been filed to permit the clerk to determine whether the presumption of abuse arises abuse If more complete information is filed and shows that the presumption has arisen, the clerk will notify creditors.] presumption by showing Challenaina File by the deadline to object to discharge or to Filing deadline: 9. Deadlines The bankruptcy clerk's office discharge or You must file a complaint: must receive these documents and any required filing fee by the following deadlines. if you assert that the debtor is not entitled to dischargeability receive a discharge of any debts under any of the subdivisions of 11 U.S.C. § 727(a)(2) through (7), if you want to have a debt excepted from discharge under 11 U.S.C. § 523(a)(2), (4), or (6) You must file a motion if you assert that the discharge should be denied under § 727(a)(8) Objecting to Deadline to object to exemptions: Filing deadline: 30 days after the conclusion of exemptions The law permits debtors to keep certain property as exempt. If you believe that the law does not authorize an exemption claimed, you may file an objection No property appears to be available to pay creditors. Therefore, please do not file a proof of claim now. If it later appears that assets are available to pay creditors, the clerk will send you another notice telling 10. Proof of claim Please do not file a proof of claim unless you receive a notice to do so. you that you may file a proof of claim and stating the deadline. Filing a proof of claim If you are a creditor receiving a notice mailed to a foreign address, you may file a motion asking the court 11. Creditors with a foreign to extend the deadlines in this notice. Consult an attorney familiar with United States bankruptcy law if you address have any questions about your rights in this case. The law allows debtors to keep certain property as exempt. Fully exempt property will not be sold and 12. Exempt property

> the bankruptcy clerk's office or online at www.pacer.gov. If you believe that the law does not authorize an exemption that the debtors claim, you may file an objection. The bankruptcy clerk's office must receive the objection by the deadline to object to exemptions in line 9.

Official Form 309A (For Individuals or Joint Debtors) Notice of Chapter 7 Bankruptcy Case — No Proof of Claim Deadline

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Reviewing the Notice in a Chapter 13 Case

First Name Middle Name Last Name EIN		Petition Date	7. Meeting of creditors Debtors must attend the meeting to be questioned under oath. In a joint case, both spouses must	Case number	Location:	Meeting of Creditors
United States Bankruptoy Court for the: District of	4 digits of Social Geounty number or ITIN e case filed for chapter 13 a case filed in Chapter that / DD/YYYYY OR case converted to chapter 13		attend. Creditors may attend, but are not required to do so. 8. Deadlines The bankruptcy clerk's office must receive these documents	The meeting may be continued or adjourned to a later date. If so, the date will be on the court docket. Deadline to file a complaint to challenge dischargeability of certain debts: You must file:	Filing deadline:	Challenging discharge or
Official Form 309I Notice of Chapter 13 Bankruptcy Case	MM / DD / YYYY		and any required filing fee by the following deadlines.	a motion if you assert that the debtors are not entitled to receive a discharge under U.S.C. § 1328(f), or a complaint if you want to have a particular debt excepted from discharge under 1 U.S.C. § 523(a)(2) or (4). Deadline for all creditors to file a proof of claim	Filing deadline:	discharge or dischargeability
or the debtors listed above, a case has been filed under chapter 13 of the E een entered. his notice has important information about the case for creditors, debtors,	•			(except governmental units): Deadline for governmental units to file a proof of claim:	Filing deadline:	Filing a proof of claim
he meeting of creditors and deadlines. Read both pages carefully, he filing of the case imposed an automatic stay against most collection activities. This men placet debts from the debtors, the debtors' property, and certain codebtors. For example, we amish wages, assert a deficiency, repossess property, or otherwise try to collect from the hebtors by mail, phone, or otherwise. Creditors who violate the stay can be required to any onder certain circumstances, the stay may be limited to 30 days or not exist at all, although ay, on onfirmation of a chapter 13 plan may result in a discharge. Creditors who assert that the d I U.S.C. § 1328(f) must file a motion objecting to discharge in the bankruptor Jedris office arefoliors who are to have the reditors who want to have their debt excepted from discharge may be required to file a on	ans that creditors generally may not take action to inflie the stay is in effect, creditors cannot sue, debtors. Creditors cannot demand repayment from actual and punitive damages and attomey's fees. debtors can ask the court to extend or impose a debtors are not entitled to a discharge under within the deadline specified in this notice.			Deadlines for filling proof of claim: A proof of claim is a signed statement describing a creditor's claim to the paid on your claim. To be paid, you must life a proof of clit that the debtor filed. Secured creditors retain rights in their collateral regardless of with Filling a proof of claim submits the creditor to the jurisdiction of the lawyer can explain. For example, a secured creditor who files a nonmometary rights, including the right to a jury trial.	file a proof of claim by the deadline, you might aim even if your claim is listed in the schedules nether they file a proof of claim. he bankruptcy court, with consequences a	Objecting to
eadline. (See line 13 below for more information.) protect your rights, consult an attorneyr. All documents filed in the case may be inspected that below or through PACER (Public Access to Court Electronic Records at						

Official Form 309I

Notice of Chapter 13 Bankruptcy Case

Official Form 309I

Notice of Chapter 13 Bankruptcy Case

Reviewing the Notice in a Business Chapter 11 Case

inomiation to identify the case.						
Debtor Name	EIN	Petition	7. Proof of claim deadline	Deadline for filing proof of claim:	[Not yet set. If a deadline is set, the court will send you another notice.] or	
United States Bankruptcy Court for the: District of	[Date case filed for chapter 11	Date			[date, if set by the court)]	
Case number:	Date case filed in chapter MM / DD / YYYY OR			A proof of claim is a signed statement describing a cre www.uscourts.gov or any bankruptcy clerk's office.	editor's claim. A proof of claim form may be obtained at	
	Date case converted to chapter 11 MM / DD / YYYY			Your claim will be allowed in the amount scheduled un	nless:	
Official Form 309F (For Corporations or Partnersh	nips)			your claim is designated as disputed, contingent, or you file a proof of claim in a different amount; or you receive another notice.	unliquidated;	Filing a proof of claim
Notice of Chapter 11 Bankruptcy Case	12/17				ated as disputed, contingent, or unliquidated, you must file	
For the debtor listed above, a case has been filed under chapter 11 of				a proof of claim or you might not be paid on your claim a proof of claim even if your claim is scheduled.	n and you might be unable to vote on a plan. You may file	
been entered. This notice has important information about the case for creditors, o	debtors, and trustees, including information about			You may review the schedules at the bankruptcy clerk	's office or online at www.pacer.gov.	
the meeting of creditors and deadlines. Read both pages carefully. The filing of the case imposed an automatic stay against most collection activities. collect debts from the debtor or the debtor's property. For example, while the stay repossess property, or otherwise try to collect from the debtor. Creditors cannot de otherwise. Creditors who violate the stay can be required to pay actual and punifish.	. This means that creditors generally may not take action to is in effect, creditors cannot sue, assert a deficiency, emand repayment from the debtor by mail, phone, or			claim submits a creditor to the jurisdiction of the bankn	dless of whether they file a proof of claim. Filing a proof of uptcy court, with consequences a lawyer can explain. For may surrender important nonmonetary rights, including	
Confirmation of a chapter 11 plan may result in a discharge of debt. A creditor who may be required to file a complaint in the bankruptcy clerk's office within the deadlinformation.)	o wants to have a particular debt excepted from discharge		Exception to discharge deadline The bankruptcy clerk's office	If § 523(c) applies to your claim and you seek to have proceeding by filing a complaint by the deadline stated		
To protect your rights, consult an attorney. All documents filed in the case may be listed below or through PACER (Public Access to Court Electronic Records at www			must receive a complaint and any required filing fee by the following deadline.	Deadline for filing the complaint:		Filing a
The staff of the bankruptcy clerk's office cannot give legal advice. Do not file this notice with any proof of claim or other filing in the case.			Creditors with a foreign address	If you are a creditor receiving notice mailed to a foreign extend the deadlines in this notice. Consult an attorne any questions about your rights in this case.	n address, you may file a motion asking the court to ry familiar with United States bankruptcy law if you have	nondischargeability action
1. Debtor's full name			10. Filing a Chapter 11 bankruptcy case	confirms it. You may receive a copy of the plan and a	ccording to a plan. A plan is not effective unless the court disclosure statement telling you about the plan, and you receive notice of the date of the confirmation hearing, and	
2. All other names used in the last 8 years					the confirmation hearing. Unless a trustee is serving, the	
3. Address			11. Discharge of debts	See 11 U.S.C. § 1141(d). A discharge means that cred except as provided in the plan. If you want to have a p.	harge of debts, which may include all or part of your debt, ditors may never try to collect the debt from the debtor varticular debt owed to you excepted from the discharge dicial proceeding by filing a complaint and paying the filing	
4. Debtor's attorney	Contact phone			fee in the bankruptcy clerk's office by the deadline.	dicial proceeding by liling a complaint and paying the liling	
Name and address						i .
Bankruptcy clerk's office Documents in this case may be filed at this address.	Hours open	Meeting				
You may inspect all records filed in this case at this office or online at www.pacer.gov .	Southern Profession	of				
c. Meeting of creditors The debtor's representativeatat	Location:	Creditors				

questioned under oath.

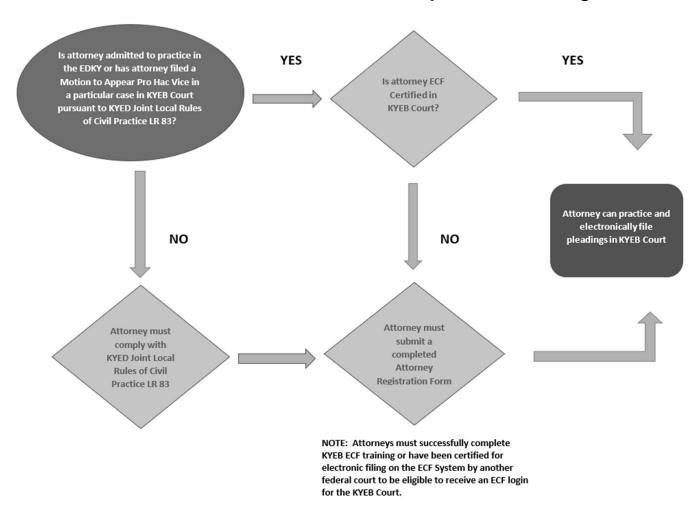
date. If so, the date will be on the court docket.

Official Form 309F (For Corporations or Partnerships) Notice of Chapter 11 Bankruptov Case

For more information, see page 2

Official Form 309F (For Corporations or Partnerships) Notice of Chapter 11 Bankruptcy Case

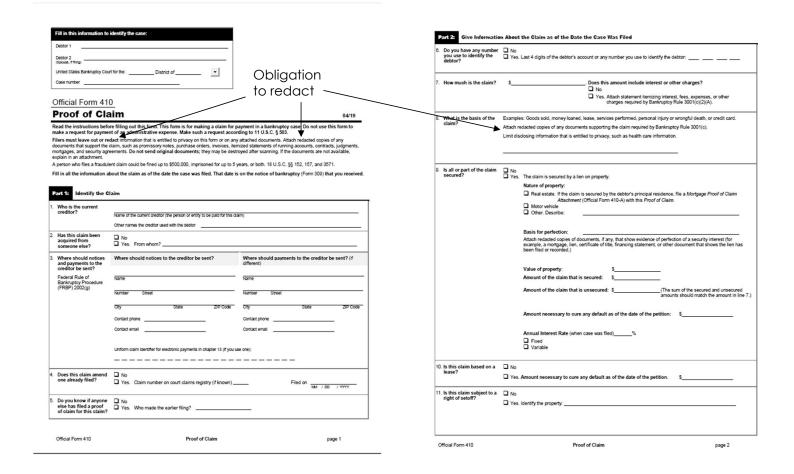
Admission to Practice and Authority to File Pleadings



Analyzing the Impact of the Automatic Stay

- ► The automatic stay is set forth in 11 U.S.C. § 362(a).
- ▶ The Petition Date is a line in the sand after which creditors must stop all collection efforts.
- ▶ There are statutory exceptions to the stay in 11 U.S.C. § 362(b). Some non-statutory exceptions have been developed through case law. The most common exceptions are:
 - ▶ § 362(b)(2) acts relating to domestic support obligations
 - ▶ § 362(b)(9) certain acts by taxing authorities
 - ▶ § 362(b)(10) any act by a lessor of debtor whose nonresidential real property lease terminated by its own terms prior to the bankruptcy filing to obtain possession of the property
 - ▶ § 362(b)(18) creation or perfection of certain statutory liens for real property taxes
- ▶ If you are unsure whether the automatic stay applies, it is safest to ask the Bankruptcy Court for relief from stay before acting.
- ▶ Individuals injured by "willful violations" of the stay have a statutory right under 11 U.S.C. § 362(k) to recover actual damages and, where appropriate, punitive damages. See, e.g., In re Witham, 579 B.R. 787 (Bankr. E.D. Ky. 2017).

Filing a Proof of Claim



The Intersection of Family Law and Bankruptcy Law

- Domestic Support Obligations: Under 11 U.S.C. § 101 (14A), a "domestic support obligation" is a debt that accrues before, on, or after the date of the order for relief . . . that is—
 - ▶ (A) owed to or recoverable by—
 - ▶ (i) a spouse, former spouse, or child of the debtor or such child's parent, legal guardian, or responsible relative; or
 - ▶ (ii) a governmental unit;
 - ▶ **(B)** in the nature of alimony, maintenance, or support (including assistance provided by a governmental unit) of such spouse, former spouse, or child of the debtor or such child's parent, without regard to whether such debt is expressly so designated;
 - ▶ **(C)** established or subject to establishment before, on, or after the date of the order for relief . . . by reason of applicable provisions of—
 - ► (i) a separation agreement, divorce decree, or property settlement agreement;
 - ▶ (ii) an order of a court of record; or
 - ▶ (iii) a determination made in accordance with applicable nonbankruptcy law by a governmental unit; and
 - ▶ (D) not assigned to a nongovernmental entity, unless [voluntarily assigned for collection].

- Automatic Stay Exceptions: § 362(b)(2)
 - Except specific actions relating to "domestic support obligations" and certain other domestic relations matters from stay
- ▶ Priority: § 507(a)(1)
 - Grants first priority status to certain allowed unsecured claims for "domestic support obligations"
- Dischargeability: § 523(a)
 - ▶ § 523(a)(6): renders debts for "domestic support obligations" nondischargeable
 - ▶ § 523(a)(15): renders certain debts incurred "in the course of a divorce or separation or in connection with a separation agreement, divorce decree, or other order of a court . . ." nondischargeable (except in chapter 13 under § 1328(a))

The Intersection of Family Law and Bankruptcy Law

- ▶ Wohleber v. Skurko (In re Wohleber), 596 B.R. 554 (B.A.P. 6th Cir. 2019)
- ► Trimble v. Trimble, 511 S.W.3d 392 (Ky. Ct. App. 2016)
- ▶ Howard v. Howard, 336 S.W.3d 433 (Ky. 2011)

Lien Avoidance Actions under 11 U.S.C. § 522(f)

Local Form 4003-2(a)

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY DIVISION

IN RE

CASE NO.

DEBTOR(S)

ORDER AVOIDING JUDICIAL LIEN

This matter is before the Court on the Debtor's Motion to Avoid Lien pursuant to 11 U.S.C. \S 522(f)(1)(A) (the "Motion"). The Debtor represents that the following judicial lien or liens impair one or more exemptions to which the Debtor would have been entitled under 11 U.S.C. \S 522(b) (listed in order of highest priority to lowest priority):

Name of Lienholder	Collateral	Location	Book/Page	Amount Owed
(Add lines if necessary.)			TOTAL:	

The Debtor states the lien held by [LIENHOLDER] impairs the Debtor's exemption in the Real Property as follow (insert additional claims as needed):

A. Amount of lien to be avoided:	
B. Amount of all other liens:	
C. Value of claimed exemption:	
Statutory basis for exemption:	
D. Total of adding lines A, B, and C:	
E. Value of debtor(s)' interest in property:	
F. Subtract line E from line D:	
G. Extent of Impairment (choose one of the following):	Line F is equal to or greater than line A, so the entire lien is avoided.
	Line F is less than line A, so a portion of the lien is avoided.

The Court having reviewed the record and being otherwise sufficiently advised, it is ORDERED:

- 1. The Motion is GRANTED;
- [IF LIEN IS FULLY AVOIDED] The lien or liens are AVOIDED and no longer have any force or effect pursuant to the terms of 11 U.S.C. § 522(f)(1)(A);

OR

[IF LIEN IS PARTIALLY AVOIDED] The lien or liens are PARTIALLY AVOIDED and is now a lien against the Real Property only in the amount of [REMAINING AMOUNT] pursuant to the terms of 11 U.S.C. \S 522($\mathfrak{h}(1)(A)$;

- Unless the Debtor's bankruptcy case is dismissed, the avoided portion of the Lienholder's
 judicial lien will not survive the bankruptcy case or affix to or remain enforceable against
 Debtor's interest in the Real Property, and
- 4. The Lienholder shall release a fully avoided lien or liens, or partially release a partially avoided lien or liens, within 30 days of the entry of this Order. If the Lienholder fails to act within 30 days, the Debtor is authorized to present this Order to the applicable recording office and the designated recording officer shall note the release in the applicable lien records.

2

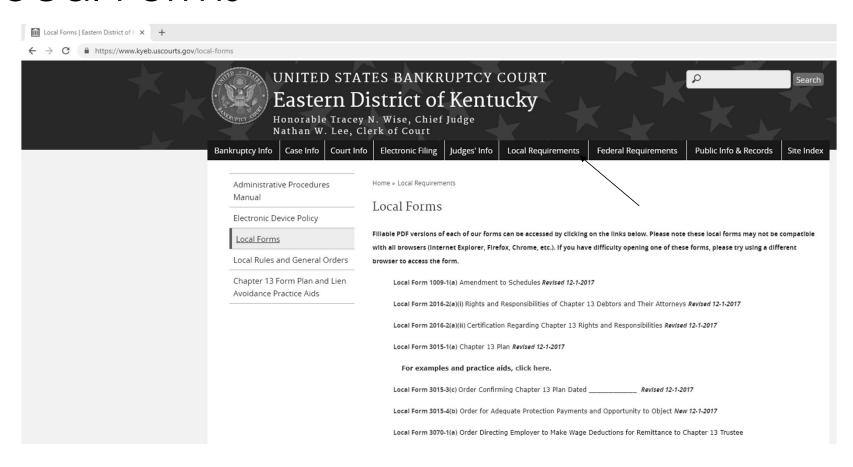
Real Estate Issues

- ▶ Statement of Intention in Chapter 7: 11 U.S.C. § 521(a)(2)
 - ▶ Debtor must state whether s/he intends to surrender, reaffirm, or redeem collateral securing a debt
- Cramdown of Secured Debts in Chapter 13
 - ▶ Example: If Debtor owns a vehicle worth \$10,000, but the balance of the loan secured by that vehicle is \$15,000, Debtor can "cram down" his loan to \$10,000 through his chapter 13 plan, except in the case of "910 Claims." (also applies to real estate in limited circumstances)
 - ▶ <u>Statutory Authority</u>: 11 U.S.C. § 1325(a)(5)(B) allows plan confirmation without a secured creditor's consent if the plan provides that the creditor will receive property valued at not less than the amount of its allowed secured claim, which is determined under § 506(a).
- ► Collateral Use and Sale under 11 U.S.C. § 363
 - ▶ § 363(b) Use/sale of property outside the ordinary course of business only after notice and hearing
 - ▶ § 363(c) Use/sale of property in the ordinary course of business without prior notice or hearing
 - ▶ § 363(f) If specified conditions are met, property may be sold free and clear of all liens and interests
- ▶ <u>Unexpired Leases and Certain Contracts under 11 U.S.C. § 365</u>
 - Assumption, rejection, or assignment of unexpired leases and executory contracts

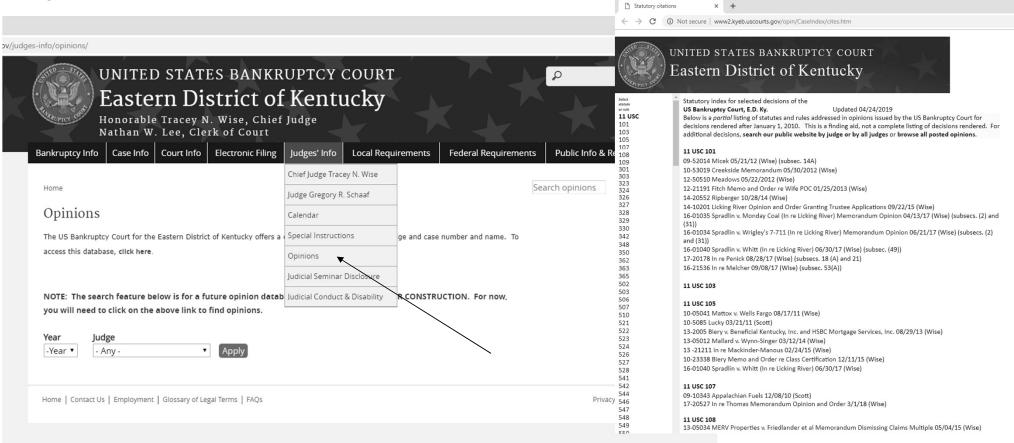
U.S. Bankruptcy Court (E.D. Ky.) Local Rules



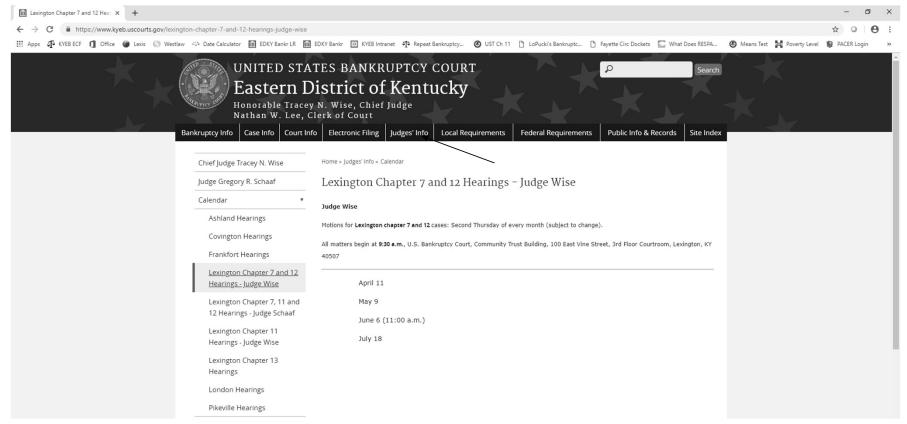
U.S. Bankruptcy Court (E.D. Ky.) Local Forms



U.S. Bankruptcy Court (E.D. Ky.) Opinion Index



U.S. Bankruptcy Court (E.D. Ky.) Hearing Dates

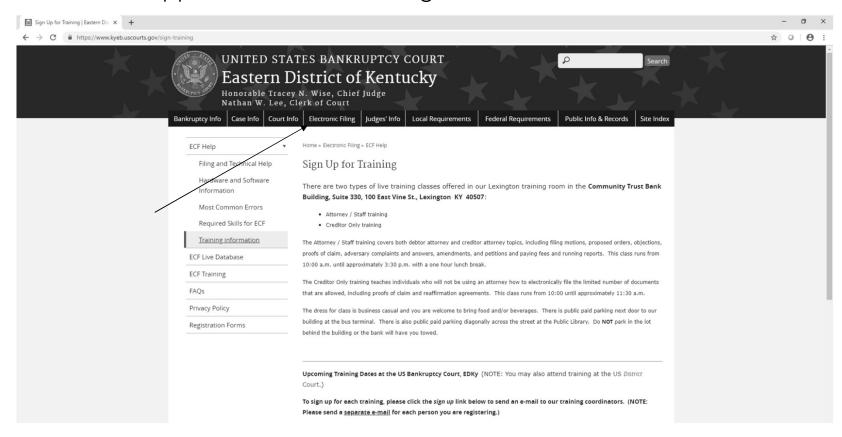


▶ Hearings are most matters are set by the filing attorney based on the Court's published calendar. Trials, evidentiary hearings, and summary judgment hearings are set by the Court. See KYEB LBR 5070-1.

▶ Obtain a CM/ECF login/password before you need to file a document to avoid last-minute issues. Fed. R. Bankr. P. 5005(a)(2) requires parties represented by counsel to file electronically.



► The Clerk's office regularly conducts CM/ECF training for attorneys and their support staff – free of charge.

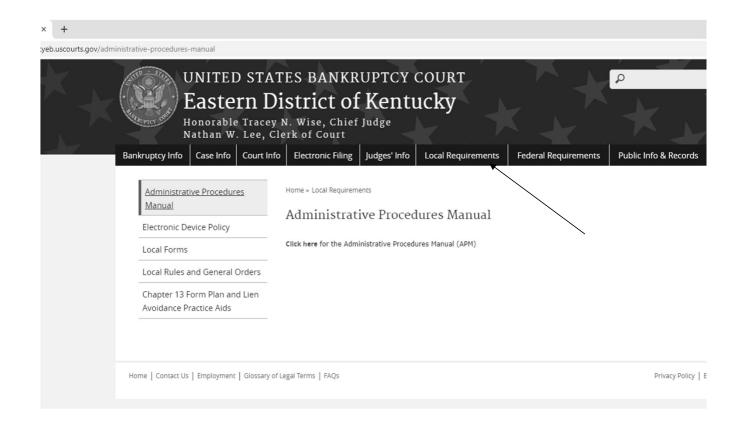


▶ Regularly review the Administrative Procedures Manual for the most up-to-date CM/ECF filing guidelines.

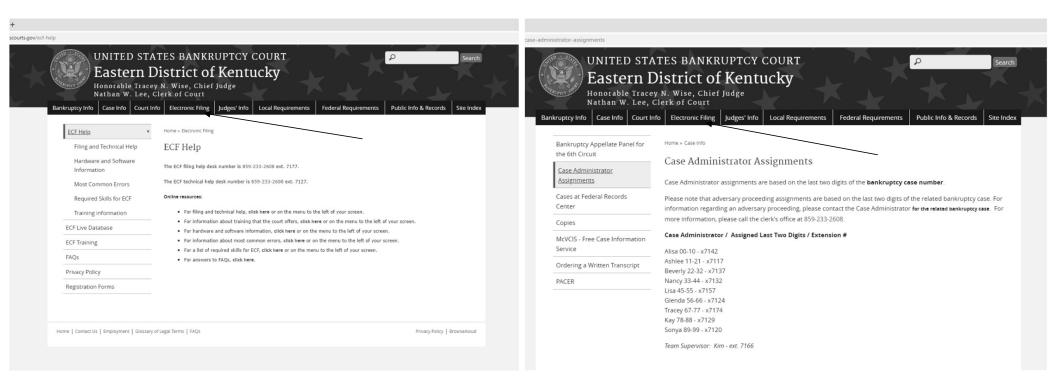
ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES MANUAL

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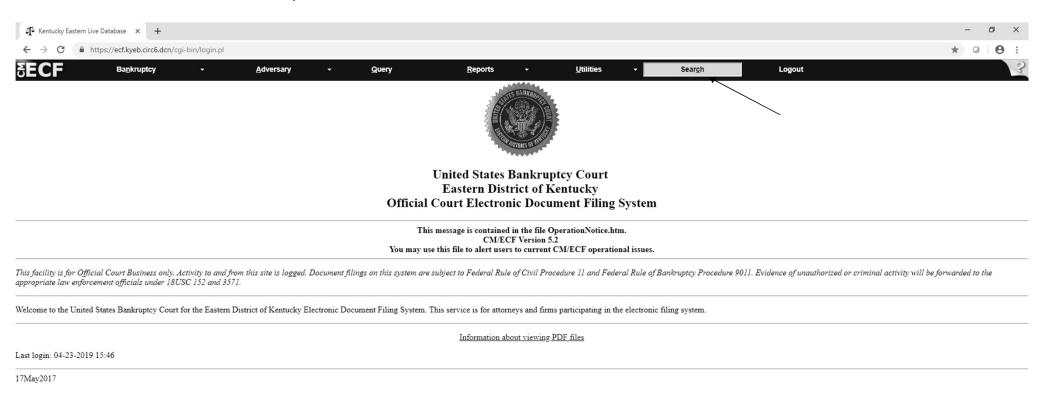
_			
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► Call the Case Administrator assigned to your case or contact the Helpdesk before you file if you have questions about filing.



▶ In the CM/ECF system, use the "Search" feature located on the blue menu bar to identify menus and events available in ECF to file documents.



Community Outreach Programs:

Credit Abuse Resistance Education (CARE)



Community Outreach Programs: ElderCare



Community Outreach Programs:

Chapter 7 Pro Bono Representation



Appendix

Information	to identify the case:				
Debtor 1	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN	
Debtor 2 (Spouse, if filing)	First Namo	Middle Name	Last Name	Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN	
(Opodoo, ii iiiiig)	ristrano	Widdle Name	Last Hamo	EIN	
United States E	Bankruptcy Court for the: _		District of(State)	[Date case filed for chapter 7	MM / DD / YYYY OR
Case number:				[Date case filed in chapter	MM / DD / YYYY
				Date case converted to chapter 7	MM / DD / YYYY

Official Form 309A (For Individuals or Joint Debtors)

Notice of Chapter 7 Bankruptcy Case — No Proof of Claim Deadline 12/15

For the debtors listed above, a case has been filed under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code. An order for relief has been entered.

This notice has important information about the case for creditors, debtors, and trustees, including information about the meeting of creditors and deadlines. Read both pages carefully.

The filing of the case imposed an automatic stay against most collection activities. This means that creditors generally may not take action to collect debts from the debtors or the debtors' property. For example, while the stay is in effect, creditors cannot sue, garnish wages, assert a deficiency, repossess property, or otherwise try to collect from the debtors. Creditors cannot demand repayment from debtors by mail, phone, or otherwise. Creditors who violate the stay can be required to pay actual and punitive damages and attorney's fees. Under certain circumstances, the stay may be limited to 30 days or not exist at all, although debtors can ask the court to extend or impose a stay.

The debtors are seeking a discharge. Creditors who assert that the debtors are not entitled to a discharge of any debts or who want to have a particular debt excepted from discharge may be required to file a complaint in the bankruptcy clerk's office within the deadlines specified in this notice. (See line 9 for more information.)

To protect your rights, consult an attorney. All documents filed in the case may be inspected at the bankruptcy clerk's office at the address listed below or through PACER (Public Access to Court Electronic Records at www.pacer.gov).

The staff of the bankruptcy clerk's office cannot give legal advice.

To help creditors correctly identify debtors, debtors submit full Social Security or Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers, which may appear on a version of this notice. However, the full numbers must not appear on any document filed with the court.

Do not file this notice with any proof of claim or other filing in the case. Do not include more than the last four digits of a Social Security or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number in any document, including attachments, that you file with the court.

		About Debtor 1:	About Debtor 2:	
1.	Debtor's full name			
2.	All other names used in the last 8 years			
3.	Address		If Debtor 2 lives at	a different address:
4.	Debtor's attorney Name and address		Contact phone Email	
5.	Bankruptcy trustee Name and address		Contact phone Email	

De	btor	Case	e number (if known)	
	Name			
6.	Bankruptcy clerk's office Documents in this case may be filed at this address. You may inspect all records filed in this case at this office or online at www.pacer.gov .		Hours open Contact phone	
7.	Meeting of creditors Debtors must attend the meeting to be questioned under oath. In a joint case, both spouses must attend. Creditors may attend, but are not required to do so.	Date Time The meeting may be continued or adjourned to a later date. If so, the date will be on the court docket.	Location:	
8.	Presumption of abuse If the presumption of abuse arises, you may have the right to file a motion to dismiss the case under 11 U.S.C. § 707(b). Debtors may rebut the presumption by showing special circumstances.	[The presumption of abuse does not arise.] [The presumption of abuse arises.] [Insufficient information has been filed to permit the clerk If more complete information is filed and shows that the p		·
9.	Deadlines The bankruptcy clerk's office must receive these documents and any required filing fee by the following deadlines.	File by the deadline to object to discharge or to challenge whether certain debts are dischargeable: You must file a complaint: if you assert that the debtor is not entitled to receive a discharge of any debts under any of the subdivisions of 11 U.S.C. § 727(a)(2) through (7), or if you want to have a debt excepted from discharge under 11 U.S.C. § 523(a)(2), (4), or (6). You must file a motion if you assert that the discharge should be denied under § 727(a)(8) or (9).	Filing deadline:	
		Deadline to object to exemptions: The law permits debtors to keep certain property as exempt. If you believe that the law does not authorize an exemption claimed, you may file an objection.	Filing deadline:	30 days after the <i>conclusion</i> of the meeting of creditors
10.	Proof of claim Please do not file a proof of claim unless you receive a notice to do so.	No property appears to be available to pay creditors. T If it later appears that assets are available to pay credit you that you may file a proof of claim and stating the de	tors, the clerk will se	
11.	Creditors with a foreign address	If you are a creditor receiving a notice mailed to a forei to extend the deadlines in this notice. Consult an attorr have any questions about your rights in this case.		
12.	Exempt property	The law allows debtors to keep certain property as exe distributed to creditors. Debtors must file a list of prope the bankruptcy clerk's office or online at www.pacer.go exemption that the debtors claim, you may file an objection by the deadline to object to exemptions in line	erty claimed as exem by. If you believe that ction. The bankrupto	pt. You may inspect that list at the law does not authorize an

Information to identify the case:						
Debtor 1				Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN		
	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	EIN		
Debtor 2				Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN		
(Spouse, if filing	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	EIN		
United States	Bankruptcy Court for the:		District of			
			(State)	[Date case filed for chapter 13	MM / DD / YYYY OR	
Case number:				[Date case filed in chapter	MM / DD / YYYY	
				Date case converted to chapter 13	MM / DD / YYYY	

Official Form 3091

Notice of Chapter 13 Bankruptcy Case

12/17

For the debtors listed above, a case has been filed under chapter 13 of the Bankruptcy Code. An order for relief has been entered.

This notice has important information about the case for creditors, debtors, and trustees, including information about the meeting of creditors and deadlines. Read both pages carefully.

The filing of the case imposed an automatic stay against most collection activities. This means that creditors generally may not take action to collect debts from the debtors, the debtors' property, and certain codebtors. For example, while the stay is in effect, creditors cannot sue, garnish wages, assert a deficiency, repossess property, or otherwise try to collect from the debtors. Creditors cannot demand repayment from debtors by mail, phone, or otherwise. Creditors who violate the stay can be required to pay actual and punitive damages and attorney's fees. Under certain circumstances, the stay may be limited to 30 days or not exist at all, although debtors can ask the court to extend or impose a stay.

Confirmation of a chapter 13 plan may result in a discharge. Creditors who assert that the debtors are not entitled to a discharge under 11 U.S.C. § 1328(f) must file a motion objecting to discharge in the bankruptcy clerk's office within the deadline specified in this notice. Creditors who want to have their debt excepted from discharge may be required to file a complaint in the bankruptcy clerk's office by the same deadline. (See line 13 below for more information.)

To protect your rights, consult an attorney. All documents filed in the case may be inspected at the bankruptcy clerk's office at the address listed below or through PACER (Public Access to Court Electronic Records at www.pacer.gov).

The staff of the bankruptcy clerk's office cannot give legal advice.

To help creditors correctly identify debtors, debtors submit full Social Security or Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers, which may appear on a version of this notice. However, the full numbers must not appear on any document filed with the court.

Do not file this notice with any proof of claim or other filing in the case. Do not include more than the last four digits of a Social Security or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number in any document, including attachments, that you file with the court.

	About Debtor 1:	About Debtor 2:
1.	Debtor's full name	
2.	All other names used in the last 8 years	
3.	Address	If Debtor 2 lives at a different address:
4.	Debtor's attorney Name and address	Contact phone
5.	Bankruptcy trustee Name and address	Contact phone
6.	Bankruptcy clerk's office Documents in this case may be filed at this address. You may inspect all records filed	Hours open Contact phone
	in this case at this office or online at www.pacer.gov .	

Del	btor	Case num	lber (if known)				
	Name						
7.	Meeting of creditors						
Debtors must attend the meeting		at	Location:				
	to be questioned under oath. In	Date Time					
	a joint case, both spouses must						
	attend.	The meeting may be continued or adjourned to a later date. If					
	Creditors may attend, but are not	so, the date will be on the court docket.					
	required to do so.						
8.	Deadlines	Deadline to file a complaint to challenge	Filing deadline:				
	The bankruptcy clerk's office	dischargeability of certain debts:					
	must receive these documents	You must file:					
	and any required filing fee by the						
	following deadlines.	a motion if you assert that the debtors are not entitled to					
		receive a discharge under U.S.C. § 1328(f), or					
		a complaint if you want to have a particular debt excepted	i				
		from discharge under 11 U.S.C. § 523(a)(2) or (4).					
		110111 discribing direct 11 0.0.0. 3 020(d)(2) 01 (4).					
		Deadline for all creditors to file a proof of claim	Filing deadline:				
		(except governmental units):					
		Deadling for recommental units to file a proof of	Filing doodling.				
		Deadline for governmental units to file a proof of	Filing deadline:				
		claim:					
		Deadlines for filing proof of claim:					
		A proof of claim is a signed statement describing a creditor's c	Jaim A proof of claim form may be obtained at				
		www.uscourts.gov or any bankruptcy clerk's office. If you do n					
		not be paid on your claim. To be paid, you must file a proof of that the debtor filed.	ciaim even ii your ciaim is listed in the scriedules				
		Secured creditors retain rights in their collateral regardless of	whether they file a proof of claim.				
		Filing a proof of claim submits the creditor to the jurisdiction of					
		lawyer can explain. For example, a secured creditor who files	a proof of claim may surrender important				
		nonmonetary rights, including the right to a jury trial.					
		Desdition to object to assess the second	Filippolar distribution of the state of the				
		Deadline to object to exemptions:	Filing deadline: 30 days after the				
		The law permits debtors to keep certain property as exempt. If	conclusion of the meeting				
		you believe that the law does not authorize an exemption	of creditors				
		claimed, you may file an objection.					
۵	Filing of plan	The debtor has filed a plan, which is attached. The hearing o	n confirmation will be held on:				
9.	i iiiig oi piaii	Location:	in confirmation will be field on.				
		Date Time]					
		•	estion bearing will be contracted 1				
		Or [The debtor has filed a plan. The plan and notice of confirm					
		Or [The debtor has not filed a plan as of this date. A copy of the will be sent separately.]	le plan and a notice of the hearing on confirmation				
		will be selft separately.]					
		If you are a smallest manifest of the second state of the second s	and the second file and the second to				
10.	Creditors with a foreign	If you are a creditor receiving a notice mailed to a foreign addr					
	address	extend the deadline in this notice. Consult an attorney familiar	with Officed States bankrupicy law if you have any				
		questions about your rights in this case.					
11.	Filing a chapter 13	Chapter 13 allows an individual with regular income and debts	below a specified amount to adjust debts				
	bankruptcy case	according to a plan. A plan is not effective unless the court cor	•				
		plan and appear at the confirmation hearing. A copy of the pla	, ,				
		you later], and [the confirmation hearing will be held on the da					
		send you a notice of the confirmation hearing]. The debtor will					
		continue to operate the business, if any, unless the court orde					
		The law allows debtors to keep certain property as exempt. Fu					
12.	Exempt property						
			to creditors, even if the case is converted to chapter 7. Debtors must file a list of property claimed as exempt. You may inspect that list at the bankruptcy clerk's office or online at www.pacer.gov . If you believe that the law does				
		not authorize an exemption that debtors claimed, you may file an objection by the deadline.					
	Dischaus (C.1.1)	Confirmation of a chapter 13 plan may result in a discharge of					
13.	Discharge of debts	However, unless the court orders otherwise, the debts will not					
		are made. A discharge means that creditors may never try to d					
		as provided in the plan. If you want to have a particular debt e.					
		11 U.S.C. § 523(a)(2) or (4), you must file a complaint and pay					
	the deadline. If you believe that the debtors are not entitled to a discharge of any of their debts under 11						
	§ 1328(f), you must file a motion by the deadline.						

Information to identify the case:			
Debtor Name		EIN	-
United States Bankruptcy Court for the:	District of (State)	[Date case filed for chapter 11	MM / DD / YYYY OR
Case number:		[Date case filed in chapter	MM / DD / YYYY
		Date case converted to chapter 11	MM / DD / YYYY

Official Form 309F (For Corporations or Partnerships)

Notice of Chapter 11 Bankruptcy Case

12/17

For the debtor listed above, a case has been filed under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code. An order for relief has been entered.

This notice has important information about the case for creditors, debtors, and trustees, including information about the meeting of creditors and deadlines. Read both pages carefully.

The filing of the case imposed an automatic stay against most collection activities. This means that creditors generally may not take action to collect debts from the debtor or the debtor's property. For example, while the stay is in effect, creditors cannot sue, assert a deficiency, repossess property, or otherwise try to collect from the debtor. Creditors cannot demand repayment from the debtor by mail, phone, or otherwise. Creditors who violate the stay can be required to pay actual and punitive damages and attorney's fees.

Confirmation of a chapter 11 plan may result in a discharge of debt. A creditor who wants to have a particular debt excepted from discharge may be required to file a complaint in the bankruptcy clerk's office within the deadline specified in this notice. (See line 11 below for more information.)

To protect your rights, consult an attorney. All documents filed in the case may be inspected at the bankruptcy clerk's office at the address listed below or through PACER (Public Access to Court Electronic Records at www.pacer.gov).

The staff of the bankruptcy clerk's office cannot give legal advice.

Do not file this notice with any proof of claim or other filing in the case.

1.	Debtor's full name			
2.	All other names used in the last 8 years			
3.	Address			
4.	Debtor's attorney		Contact phone	
	Name and address		Email	
5.	Bankruptcy clerk's office Documents in this case may be filed at this address. You may inspect all records filed in this case at this office or		Hours open Contact phone	
	online at <u>www.pacer.gov</u> .			
6.	Meeting of creditors The debtor's representative must attend the meeting to be questioned under oath. Creditors may attend, but are not required to do so.	Date Time The meeting may be continued or adjourned to a later date. If so, the date will be on the court docket.	Location:	

7. Proof of claim deadline	Deadline for filing proof of claim:	[Not yet set. If a deadline is set, the court will send you another notice.] or		
		[date, if set by the court)]		
	A proof of claim is a signed statement describing a credit www.uscourts.gov or any bankruptcy clerk's office.	tor's claim. A proof of claim form may be obtained at		
	Your claim will be allowed in the amount scheduled unless	ss:		
	 your claim is designated as disputed, contingent, or unexpounding you file a proof of claim in a different amount; or you receive another notice. 	·		
	If your claim is not scheduled or if your claim is designate a proof of claim or you might not be paid on your claim a a proof of claim even if your claim is scheduled.			
	You may review the schedules at the bankruptcy clerk's	office or online at www.pacer.gov.		
	Secured creditors retain rights in their collateral regardles claim submits a creditor to the jurisdiction of the bankrup example, a secured creditor who files a proof of claim mathe right to a jury trial.	otcy court, with consequences a lawyer can explain. For		
8. Exception to discharge deadline	If § 523(c) applies to your claim and you seek to have it excepted from discharge, you must start a judicial proceeding by filing a complaint by the deadline stated below.			
The bankruptcy clerk's office must receive a complaint and any required filing fee by the following deadline.	Deadline for filing the complaint:			
9. Creditors with a foreign address	If you are a creditor receiving notice mailed to a foreign address, you may file a motion asking the court to extend the deadlines in this notice. Consult an attorney familiar with United States bankruptcy law if you have any questions about your rights in this case.			
10. Filing a Chapter 11 bankruptcy case	Chapter 11 allows debtors to reorganize or liquidate according to a plan. A plan is not effective unless the court confirms it. You may receive a copy of the plan and a disclosure statement telling you about the plan, and you may have the opportunity to vote on the plan. You will receive notice of the date of the confirmation hearing, and you may object to confirmation of the plan and attend the confirmation hearing. Unless a trustee is serving, the debtor will remain in possession of the property and may continue to operate its business.			
11. Discharge of debts	See 11 U.S.C. § 1141(d). A discharge means that creditor except as provided in the plan. If you want to have a part	nation of a chapter 11 plan may result in a discharge of debts, which may include all or part of your debt. U.S.C. § 1141(d). A discharge means that creditors may never try to collect the debt from the debtor as provided in the plan. If you want to have a particular debt owed to you excepted from the discharge i23(c) applies to your claim, you must start a judicial proceeding by filing a complaint and paying the filing he bankruptcy clerk's office by the deadline.		

Fill in this information to identify the case:				
Debtor 1				
Debtor 2(Spouse, if filing)				
United States Bankruptcy Court for the: District of				
Case number				

Official Form 410

Proof of Claim

04/19

Read the instructions before filling out this form. This form is for making a claim for payment in a bankruptcy case. Do not use this form to make a request for payment of an administrative expense. Make such a request according to 11 U.S.C. § 503.

Filers must leave out or redact information that is entitled to privacy on this form or on any attached documents. Attach redacted copies of any documents that support the claim, such as promissory notes, purchase orders, invoices, itemized statements of running accounts, contracts, judgments, mortgages, and security agreements. Do not send original documents; they may be destroyed after scanning. If the documents are not available, explain in an attachment.

A person who files a fraudulent claim could be fined up to \$500,000, imprisoned for up to 5 years, or both. 18 U.S.C. §§ 152, 157, and 3571.

Fill in all the information about the claim as of the date the case was filed. That date is on the notice of bankruptcy (Form 309) that you received.

P	art 1: Identify the C	laim					
1.	Who is the current creditor?	Name of the current creditor (the person or entity to be paid for this claim) Other names the creditor used with the debtor					
2.	Has this claim been acquired from someone else?	☐ No ☐ Yes. From whom?					
3.	Where should notices and payments to the creditor be sent?	and payments to the			Where should payments to the creditor be sent? (if different)		
	Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure (FRBP) 2002(g)	Name	Name				
	(11KB1) 2002(g)	Number Street	Number Street				
		City State	ZIP Code	City	State	ZIP Code	
		Contact phone		Contact phone			
		Contact email		Contact email			
		Uniform claim identifier for electronic payme		,			
4.	Does this claim amend one already filed?	☐ No☐ Yes. Claim number on court claim	s registry (if known) _		Filed on	/ YYYY	
5.	Do you know if anyone else has filed a proof of claim for this claim?	☐ No☐ Yes. Who made the earlier filing?					

Do you have any number you use to identify the debtor?	□ No □ Yes. Last 4 digits of the debtor's account or any number you use to identify the debtor:				
7. How much is the claim? Does this amount include interest or other charges? No Yes. Attach statement itemizing interest, fees, expenses, or oth charges required by Bankruptcy Rule 3001(c)(2)(A).					
What is the basis of the claim?	Examples: Goods sold, money loaned, lease, services performed, personal injury or wrongful death, or credit card. Attach redacted copies of any documents supporting the claim required by Bankruptcy Rule 3001(c). Limit disclosing information that is entitled to privacy, such as health care information.				
Is all or part of the claim secured?	□ No □ Yes. The claim is secured by a lien on property. Nature of property: □ Real estate. If the claim is secured by the debtor's principal residence, file a Mortgage Proof of Claim Attachment (Official Form 410-A) with this Proof of Claim. □ Motor vehicle □ Other. Describe:				
	Basis for perfection: Attach redacted copies of documents, if any, that show evidence of perfection of a security interest (for example, a mortgage, lien, certificate of title, financing statement, or other document that shows the lien has been filed or recorded.)				
	Value of property: \$				
	Amount of the claim that is secured: \$				
	Amount of the claim that is unsecured: \$(The sum of the secured and unsecured amounts should match the amount in line 7				
	Amount necessary to cure any default as of the date of the petition: \$				
	Annual Interest Rate (when case was filed)% Fixed Variable				
. Is this claim based on a	□ No				
lease?	Yes. Amount necessary to cure any default as of the date of the petition.				
. Is this claim subject to a	□ No				
right of setoff?	☐ Yes. Identify the property:				
	How much is the claim? What is the basis of the claim? Is all or part of the claim secured? Is this claim based on a lease?				

12. Is all or part of the claim	□ No						
entitled to priority under 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)?	☐ Yes. Check	one:					Amount entitled to priority
A claim may be partly priority and partly	Domesti 11 U.S.0	c support obl C. § 507(a)(1)	igations (includ (A) or (a)(1)(B)	ling alimony and child	I support) under		\$
nonpriority. For example, in some categories, the law limits the amount entitled to priority.		Up to \$3,025* of deposits toward purchase, lease, or rental of property or services for personal, family, or household use. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(7).					\$
Change to phony.	bankrup		filed or the deb	o to \$13,650*) earned otor's business ends,			\$
	☐ Taxes o	r penalties ow	ved to governm	nental units. 11 U.S.C	. § 507(a)(8).		\$
	☐ Contribu	tions to an er	mployee benefi	t plan. 11 U.S.C. § 5	07(a)(5).		\$
	_			.C. § 507(a)() that			\$
						egun on or afte	er the date of adjustment.
Part 3: Sign Below							
The person completing this proof of claim must	Check the appro	oriate box:					
sign and date it.	☐ I am the creditor.						
FRBP 9011(b).			ey or authorized	•			
If you file this claim electronically, FRBP 5005(a)(2) authorizes courts to establish local rules	_			uthorized agent. Bar her codebtor. Bankru		4.	
specifying what a signature is.				this <i>Proof of Claim</i> s btor credit for any pa			that when calculating the ebt.
A person who files a fraudulent claim could be fined up to \$500,000, imprisoned for up to 5	I have examined the information in this <i>Proof of Claim</i> and have a reasonable belief that the information is true and correct.						
years, or both. 18 U.S.C. §§ 152, 157, and 3571.	I declare under p	enalty of perj	ury that the for	egoing is true and co	rrect.		
30711	Executed on date	MM / DD	/ YYYY				
	Signature						
	Print the name	of the persor	n who is comp	eleting and signing	his claim:		
	Name	First name		Middle name		Last name	
	Title						
	Company						
		identify the c	orporate servicer	as the company if the a	authorized agent is a	a servicer.	
	Address						
		Number	Street				
		City			State	ZIP Code	
	Contact phone				Email		